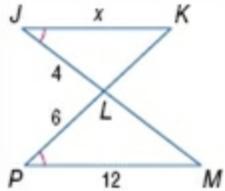


7-3 Similar Triangles

ALGEBRA Identify the similar triangles. Then find each measure.

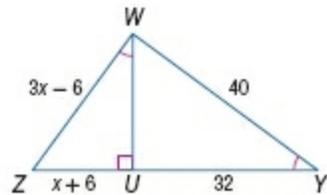
16. JK



ANSWER:

$$\triangle JLK \sim \triangle PLM; 8$$

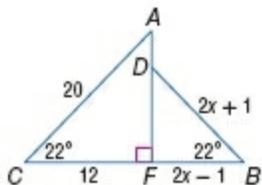
18. WZ, UZ



ANSWER:

$$\triangle WUZ \sim \triangle YUW; 30, 18$$

20. DB, CB



ANSWER:

$$\triangle DFB \sim \triangle AFC; 5, 15$$

22. **STATUES** Mei is standing next to a statue in the park. If Mei is 5 feet tall, her shadow is 3 feet long, and the statue's shadow is $10\frac{1}{2}$ feet long, how tall is the statue?

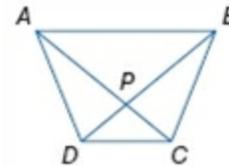
ANSWER:

$$17\frac{1}{2} \text{ ft}$$

PROOF Write a two-column proof.

28. **Given:** $ABCD$ is a trapezoid.

Prove: $\frac{DP}{PB} = \frac{CP}{PA}$



ANSWER:

Proof:

Statements (Reasons)

1. $ABCD$ is a trapezoid. (Given)
2. $\overline{AB} \parallel \overline{DC}$ (Def. of trap.)
3. $\angle BDC \cong \angle ABD, \angle BAC \cong \angle DCA$ (Alt. Int. angle Thm.)
4. $\triangle DCP \sim \triangle BAP$ (AA Similarity)
5. $\frac{DP}{PB} = \frac{CP}{PA}$ (Corr. sides of $\sim \Delta$ s are proportional.)

7-3 Similar Triangles

39. **REASONING** A pair of similar triangles has angle measures of 45° , 50° , and 85° . The sides of one triangle measure 3, 3.25, and 4.23 units, and the sides of the second triangle measure $x - 0.46$, x , and $x + 1.81$ units. Find the value of x .

ANSWER:

6